

# Diwaangalinta Dugsiga Sare ee Xulashada Nidaamka Chicago

Hawlgalada Galitaanka Imtixaanka Dugsiyada Boston

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# Labada Hadaf ee Nidaamka Chicago

Si loo hagaajiyo fursadaha ardayda iyadoo:

1) la siinayo dhamaan ardayda kabka kala duwanaanshaha deegaanka waxbarasho (midab ahaan iyo dhaqaale ahaanba);

2) la aqoonsado hibada xaalada aan kaliya la aqoonsanayn heerka gaadhitaan lakin masaafada la socday/caqabadaha laga gudbay.

# Faa'idooyinka Kaladuwanaanshaha Ardayda dhamaan

- Cilmi baadhista sheegaysa "kala duwananshuhu waxay inaga dhigtaa qof caqli badan."
- Falanqaynaha hodanimadu waxay kor uqaadaa waxbarashada, wax ay aqoonsadeen koolajyada sare.
- Xirfadaha shaqada si loo bad-badalo kala duwanaanshaha shaqaalaha. Biriijka-dhisida xirfadaha waa ku qiimo leh.
- Loo shaqeeyayaashu waxay badanaa shaqada ka eryaan kuwa liita si ay ula qabsadaan dadka kale marka loo eego karti-darrada.

Isha xogta: Berends & Penaloza (2010) Antonio et al, (2004) Marin (2000), Johnson & Johnson (1994), laga soo xigtay Kahlenberg iyo Potter, Axdi wanaagsan (2014), p. 63.

# Isticmaalka tixgalinta dhaqan-dhaqaale si loo abuuro labadaba Xaalad Dhaqan-dhaqaale iyo Kala duwanaansho Midab

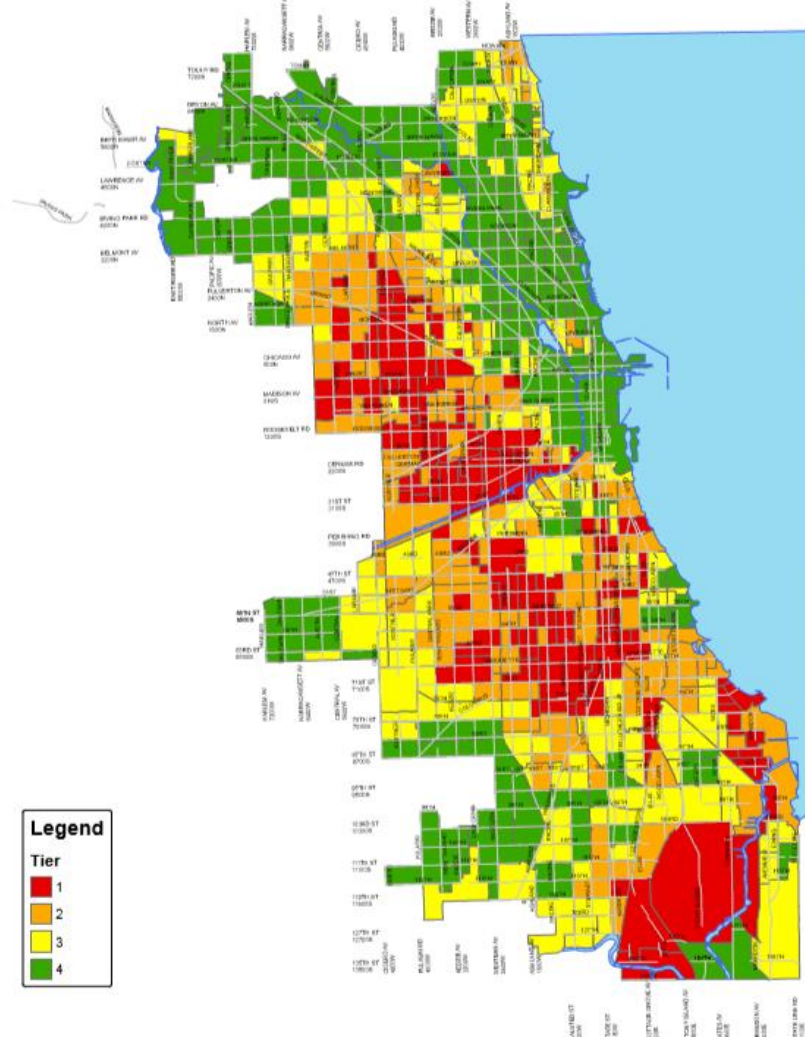
- Caqabadaha sharci ee loo isticmaalo midabka: Waalidka ku lugta leh Dugsiyada Bulshada ee v. Seattle (2007)
- Caqabadaha Siyaasadeed: Codbixinta Gallup waxay raadineysaa 63% -36% diidmo ku saleysan midab ahaan taas oo ah shay xulashada aqbalaadda kulliyadda, laakiin 61% -39% taageero ah oo lagu tixgelinayo duruufaha dhaqaale ee qoyska ee gelitaanka (Xigashada Scott Jaschik, "Codbixin: Dadweynuhu way ka soo horjeedaan Waxqabadka Xaqiijinta, "Gudaha Sare Ed, Julaay 8, 2016).
- Shuruudaha dhaqan-dhaqaale, gaar ahaan kuwa eegaya xaafadaha faqriga ah, waxay aad ula xidhiidhaan midabka. Qoysaska Madoow iyo Laatiino ee dakhligoodu ka badan yahay \$ 75,000 waxay ku nool yihiin xaafado leh heerar saboolnimo oo ka saraysa qoysaska caddaanka ah ee hela wax ka yar \$ 40,000. (Isha xogta: John R. Logan, Kala saarid iyo Sinaan la'aan: Farqiga Xaafadda loogu talagalay Madowga, Isbaanishyada iyo Aasiyaanka ku nool Metropolitan-ka Maraykanka, Mashruuca US2010, Julaay 2011, <http://www.s4.brown.edu/us2010/Data/Report/report0727.pdf>, p. 5)

# Nidaamka Chicago

- Tixgali dhibcaha imtixaanka gobolka (1/3); heerarka (1/3) & galitaanada imtixaanka gaarka ah (1/3)
- 30% waxaa lagu dhigey shuruudo adag oo tacliimeed; iyo 70% marka loo eego shuruudaha tacliinta iyadoo la tixgelinayo caqabadaha dhaqan-dhaqaale ee laga gudbay (17.5% midkiiba 4-ta heer dhaqan-dhaqaale).
- Heerarka dhaqan-dhaqaale ee tixgalinaya Macluumaadka Tirakoobka eegaya 6 shay: 1) Dakhliga waalidka, 2) waxbarashada waalidka, 3) heerka lahaanshaha guriga, 4) qaybta qoys keli-waalid ah 5) qaybta aan kuhadlin Ingiriisiga 6) Waxqabadka iskuulka ee guriga.

# Khariirada Chicago ee ay soo saareen Qaybaha Goobaha laga qaaday Tirakoobka

Socio-Economic Tier by Census Tract  
Based on 2016 Census Data

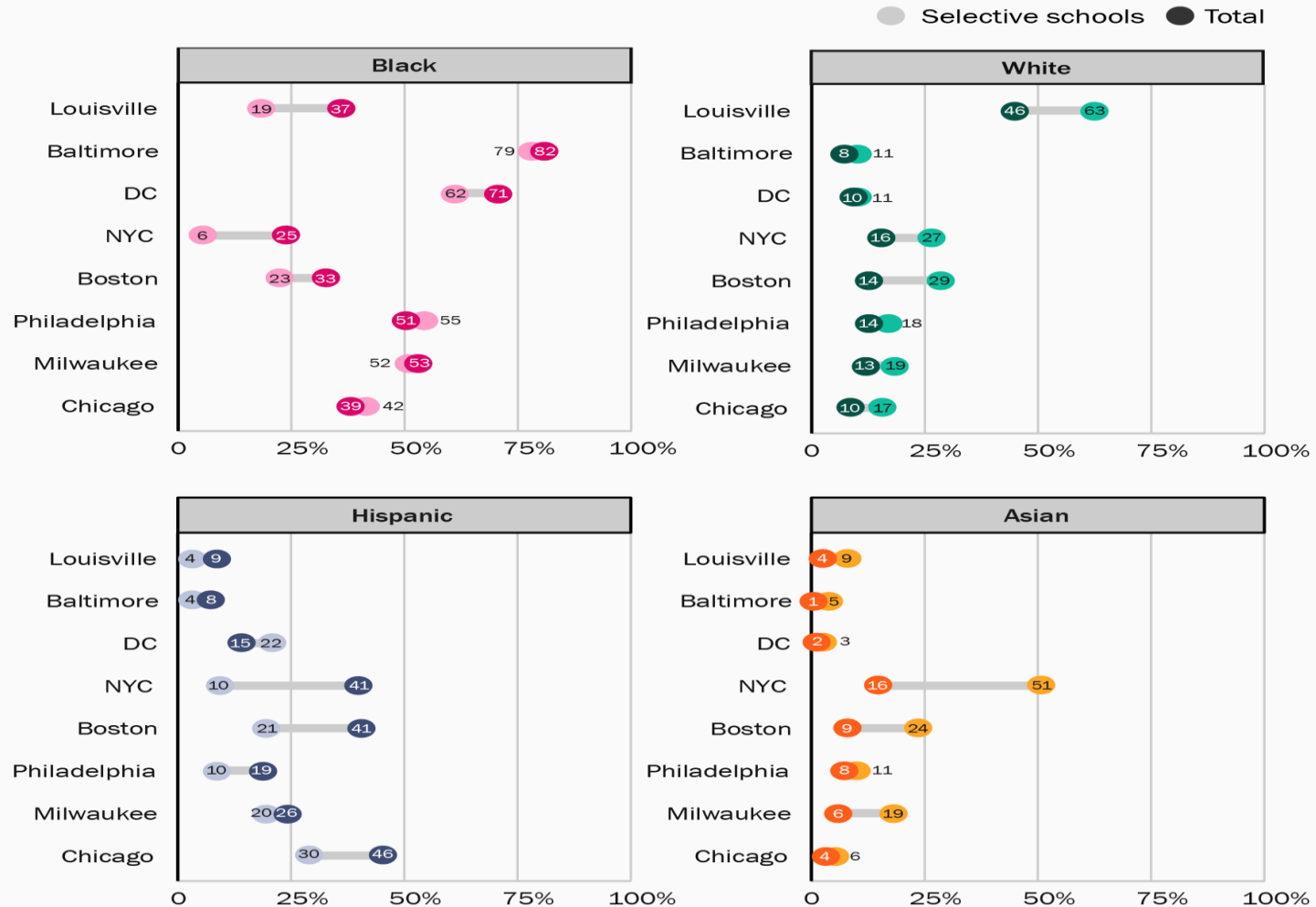


# Macluumaadka suurtoogalka ah ee Qorshaha Chicago ee loo adeegsaday Charlotte- Mecklenburg NC iskuulada magnet ee aan xulashada lahayn

- Sadexda qaybood ee dhaqan-dhaqaale – hoose, dhexe iyo sare -- maaha afar
- Heerka waxbarashada waalidka ayaa ka culus waxyaabaha kale. (Chicago, dhamaan 6 shay ee kale waa isku meeqaan).
- Ku tiirsanaanta xogta Tirakoobka laakiin ku kabka xogta shakhsi ahaaneed ee dakhliga iyo waxbarashada waalidka (soo sheegid iskeed ah).

# Ogolaanshaha 2019 Daraasada Imtixaanka Dugsiyada (Midabka)

## Selective high schools racially unrepresentative



Source: Authors' calculations using 2015 U.S. Department of Education Data.

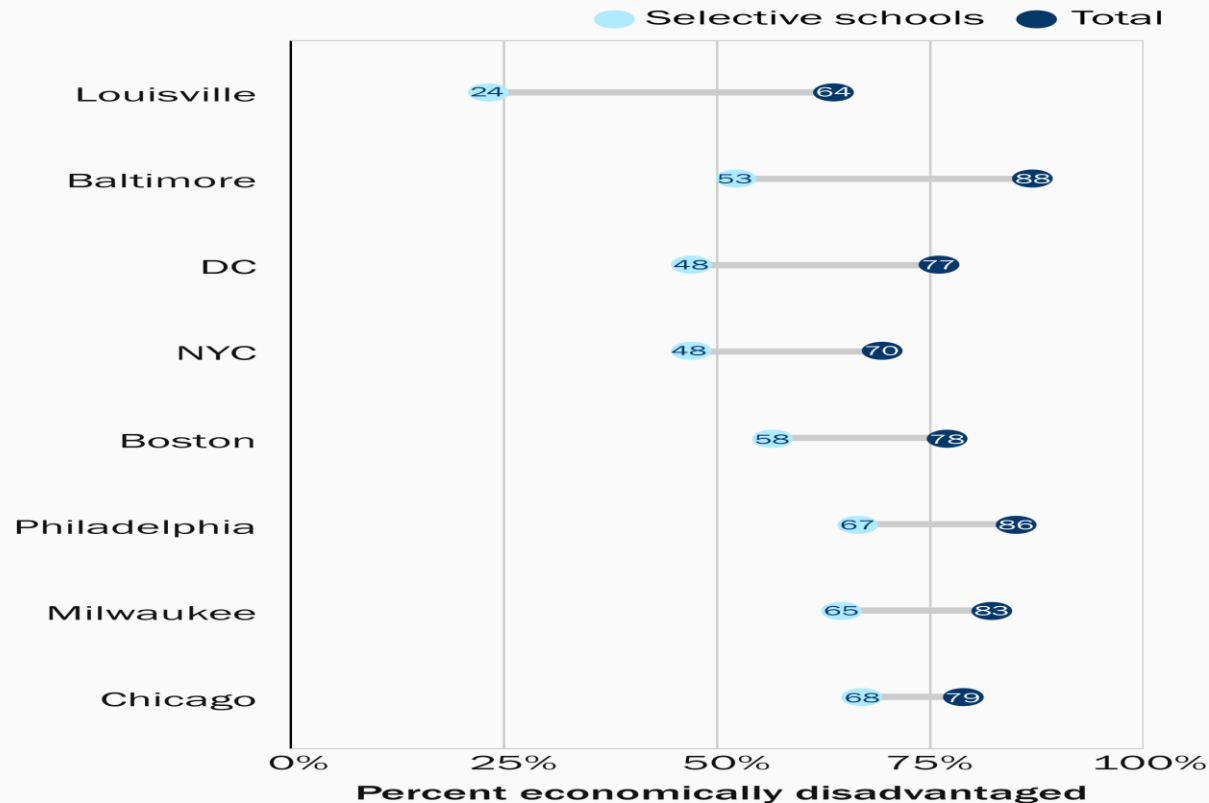
BROOKINGS

Richard V. Reeves iyo Ashley Schobert, “Madax sare? Casharada ka yimaada koolajyada laga doortay dugsiyada sare,” Aan ogolaan shirkadaha, Julyay 31, 2019. <https://www.brookings.edu/research/elite-or-elitist-lessons-for-colleges-from-selective-high-schools>



# Ogolaanshaha 2019 Daraasada Imtixaanka Dugsiyada (Fasalka)

## Selective high schools economically unrepresentative



**Source:** Authors' calculations using 2015 U.S. Department of Education Data.  
**Note:** Economically disadvantaged refers to students who possess one of the following characteristics: received FRPL, eligible to receive TANF or SNAP, identified as homeless, under the care of CFSA.

BROOKINGS

# Dugsiga Sare ee Whitney Young (Chicago)

## Kabka Dadka

- 29% Hispaanik,
- 28% cadaan
- 21% Madaw,
- 17% Ayshiyan,
- 4% Midabo badan,
- 38% dakhliga hooseeya

<https://www.illinoisreportcard.com/school.aspx?source=studentcharacteristics&source2=lowincome&Schoolid=150162990250764>

# Macluumaadka Xidhiidhka

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